

TABLE B-102.—U.S. exports and imports of agricultural commodities, 1940–2000  
[Billions of dollars]

| Year     | Exports            |             |                          |                        |         |          |                        | Imports            |   |                        |         |                           | Agricultural trade balance |  |
|----------|--------------------|-------------|--------------------------|------------------------|---------|----------|------------------------|--------------------|---|------------------------|---------|---------------------------|----------------------------|--|
|          | Total <sup>1</sup> | Feed grains | Food grains <sup>2</sup> | Oil-seeds and products | Cot-ton | To-bacco | Anim-als and prod-ucts | Total <sup>1</sup> | Crops, fruits, and vege-tables <sup>3</sup> | Anim-als and prod-ucts | Cof-fee | Cocoa beans and prod-ucts |                            |  |
| 1940     | 0.5                | (4)         | (4)                      | (4)                    | 0.2     | (4)      | 0.1                    | 1.3                | (4)   | 0.2                    | 0.1     | (4)                       | -0.8                       |  |
| 1941     | .7                 | (4)         | 0.1                      | (4)                    | .1      | 0.1      | .3                     | 1.7                | 0.1   | .3                     | .2      | (4)                       | -1.0                       |  |
| 1942     | 1.2                | (4)         | (4)                      | (4)                    | .1      | .1       | .8                     | 1.3                | (4)   | .5                     | .2      | (4)                       | -.1                        |  |
| 1943     | 2.1                | (4)         | .1                       | 0.1                    | .2      | .2       | 1.2                    | 1.5                | .1  | .4                     | .3      | (4)                       | .6                         |  |
| 1944     | 2.1                | (4)         | .1                       | .1                     | .1      | .1       | 1.3                    | 1.8                | .1  | .3                     | .3      | (4)                       | .3                         |  |
| 1945     | 2.3                | (4)         | .4                       | (4)                    | .3      | .2       | .9                     | 1.7                | .1  | .4                     | .3      | (4)                       | .5                         |  |
| 1946     | 3.1                | 0.1         | .7                       | (4)                    | .5      | .4       | .9                     | 2.3                | .2  | .4                     | .5      | 0.1                       | .8                         |  |
| 1947     | 4.0                | .4          | 1.4                      | .1                     | .4      | .3       | .7                     | 2.8                | .1  | .4                     | .6      | .2                        | 1.2                        |  |
| 1948     | 3.5                | .1          | 1.5                      | .2                     | .5      | .2       | .5                     | 3.1                | .2  | .6                     | .7      | .2                        | .3                         |  |
| 1949     | 3.6                | .3          | 1.1                      | .3                     | .9      | .3       | .4                     | 2.9                | .2  | .4                     | .8      | .1                        | .7                         |  |
| 1950     | 2.9                | .2          | .6                       | .2                     | 1.0     | .3       | .3                     | 4.0                | .2  | .7                     | 1.1     | .2                        | -1.1                       |  |
| 1951     | 4.0                | .3          | 1.1                      | .3                     | 1.1     | .3       | .5                     | 5.2                | .2  | 1.1                    | 1.4     | .2                        | -1.1                       |  |
| 1952     | 3.4                | .3          | 1.1                      | .2                     | .9      | .2       | .3                     | 4.5                | .2  | .7                     | 1.4     | .2                        | -1.1                       |  |
| 1953     | 2.8                | .3          | .7                       | .2                     | .5      | .3       | .4                     | 4.2                | .2  | .6                     | 1.5     | .2                        | -1.3                       |  |
| 1954     | 3.1                | .2          | .5                       | .3                     | .8      | .3       | .5                     | 4.0                | .2  | .5                     | 1.5     | .3                        | -.9                        |  |
| 1955     | 3.2                | .3          | .6                       | .4                     | .5      | .4       | .6                     | 4.0                | .2  | .5                     | 1.4     | .2                        | -.8                        |  |
| 1956     | 4.2                | .4          | 1.0                      | .5                     | .7      | .3       | .7                     | 4.0                | .2  | .4                     | 1.4     | .2                        | .2                         |  |
| 1957     | 4.5                | .3          | 1.0                      | .5                     | 1.0     | .4       | .7                     | 4.0                | .2  | .5                     | 1.4     | .2                        | .6                         |  |
| 1958     | 3.9                | .5          | .8                       | .4                     | .7      | .4       | .5                     | 3.9                | .2  | .7                     | 1.2     | .2                        | (4)                        |  |
| 1959     | 4.0                | .6          | .9                       | .6                     | .4      | .3       | .6                     | 4.1                | .2  | .8                     | 1.1     | .2                        | -.1                        |  |
| 1960     | 4.8                | .5          | 1.2                      | .6                     | 1.0     | .4       | .6                     | 3.8                | .2  | .6                     | 1.0     | .2                        | 1.0                        |  |
| 1961     | 5.0                | .5          | 1.4                      | .6                     | .9      | .4       | .6                     | 3.7                | .2  | .7                     | 1.0     | .2                        | 1.3                        |  |
| 1962     | 5.0                | .8          | 1.3                      | .7                     | .5      | .4       | .6                     | 3.9                | .2  | .9                     | 1.0     | .2                        | 1.2                        |  |
| 1963     | 5.6                | .8          | 1.5                      | .8                     | .6      | .4       | .7                     | 4.0                | .3  | .9                     | 1.0     | .2                        | 1.6                        |  |
| 1964     | 6.3                | .9          | 1.7                      | 1.0                    | .7      | .4       | .8                     | 4.1                | .3  | .8                     | 1.2     | .2                        | 2.3                        |  |
| 1965     | 6.2                | 1.1         | 1.4                      | 1.2                    | .5      | .4       | .8                     | 4.1                | .3  | .9                     | 1.1     | .1                        | 2.1                        |  |
| 1966     | 6.9                | 1.3         | 1.8                      | 1.2                    | .4      | .5       | .7                     | 4.5                | .4  | 1.2                    | 1.1     | .1                        | 2.4                        |  |
| 1967     | 6.4                | 1.1         | 1.5                      | 1.3                    | .5      | .5       | .7                     | 4.5                | .4  | 1.1                    | 1.0     | .2                        | 1.9                        |  |
| 1968     | 6.3                | .9          | 1.4                      | 1.3                    | .5      | .5       | .7                     | 5.0                | .5  | 1.3                    | 1.2     | .2                        | 1.3                        |  |
| 1969     | 6.0                | .9          | 1.2                      | 1.3                    | .3      | .6       | .8                     | 5.0                | .5  | 1.4                    | .9      | .2                        | 1.1                        |  |
| 1970     | 7.3                | 1.1         | 1.4                      | 1.9                    | .4      | .5       | .9                     | 5.8                | .5  | 1.6                    | 1.2     | .3                        | 1.5                        |  |
| 1971     | 7.7                | 1.0         | 1.3                      | 2.2                    | .6      | .5       | 1.0                    | 5.8                | .6  | 1.5                    | 1.2     | .2                        | 1.9                        |  |
| 1972     | 9.4                | 1.5         | 1.8                      | 2.4                    | .5      | .7       | 1.1                    | 6.5                | .7  | 1.8                    | 1.3     | .2                        | 2.9                        |  |
| 1973     | 17.7               | 3.5         | 4.7                      | 4.3                    | .9      | .7       | 1.6                    | 8.4                | .8  | 2.6                    | 1.7     | .3                        | 9.3                        |  |
| 1974     | 21.9               | 4.6         | 5.4                      | 5.7                    | 1.3     | .8       | 1.8                    | 10.2               | .8  | 2.2                    | 1.6     | .5                        | 11.7                       |  |
| 1975     | 21.9               | 5.2         | 6.2                      | 4.5                    | 1.0     | .9       | 1.7                    | 9.3                | .8  | 1.8                    | 1.7     | .5                        | 12.6                       |  |
| 1976     | 23.0               | 6.0         | 4.7                      | 5.1                    | 1.0     | .9       | 2.4                    | 11.0               | .9  | 2.3                    | 2.9     | .6                        | 12.0                       |  |
| 1977     | 23.6               | 4.9         | 3.6                      | 6.6                    | 1.5     | 1.1      | 2.7                    | 13.4               | 1.2   | 2.3                    | 4.2     | 1.0                       | 10.2                       |  |
| 1978     | 29.4               | 5.9         | 5.5                      | 8.2                    | 1.7     | 1.4      | 3.0                    | 14.8               | 1.5   | 3.1                    | 4.0     | 1.4                       | 14.6                       |  |
| 1979     | 34.7               | 7.7         | 6.3                      | 8.9                    | 2.2     | 1.2      | 3.8                    | 16.7               | 1.7   | 3.9                    | 4.2     | 1.2                       | 18.0                       |  |
| 1980     | 41.2               | 9.8         | 7.9                      | 9.4                    | 2.9     | 1.3      | 3.8                    | 17.4               | 1.7   | 3.8                    | 4.2     | .9                        | 23.8                       |  |
| 1981     | 43.3               | 9.4         | 9.6                      | 9.6                    | 2.3     | 1.5      | 4.2                    | 16.9               | 2.0   | 3.5                    | 2.9     | .9                        | 26.4                       |  |
| 1982     | 36.6               | 6.4         | 7.9                      | 9.1                    | 2.0     | 1.5      | 3.9                    | 15.3               | 2.3   | 3.7                    | 2.9     | .7                        | 21.3                       |  |
| 1983     | 36.1               | 7.3         | 7.4                      | 8.7                    | 1.8     | 1.5      | 3.8                    | 16.5               | 2.3   | 3.8                    | 2.8     | .8                        | 19.6                       |  |
| 1984     | 37.8               | 8.1         | 7.5                      | 8.4                    | 2.4     | 1.5      | 4.2                    | 19.3               | 3.1   | 4.1                    | 3.3     | 1.1                       | 18.5                       |  |
| 1985     | 29.0               | 6.0         | 4.5                      | 5.8                    | 1.6     | 1.5      | 4.1                    | 20.0               | 3.5   | 4.2                    | 3.3     | 1.4                       | 9.1                        |  |
| 1986     | 26.2               | 3.1         | 3.8                      | 6.5                    | .8      | 1.2      | 4.5                    | 21.5               | 3.6   | 4.5                    | 4.6     | 1.1                       | 4.7                        |  |
| 1987     | 28.7               | 3.8         | 3.8                      | 6.4                    | 1.6     | 1.1      | 5.2                    | 20.4               | 3.6   | 4.9                    | 2.9     | 1.2                       | 8.3                        |  |
| 1988     | 37.1               | 5.9         | 5.9                      | 7.7                    | 2.0     | 1.3      | 6.4                    | 21.0               | 3.8   | 5.2                    | 2.5     | 1.0                       | 16.1                       |  |
| 1989     | 40.1               | 7.7         | 7.1                      | 6.4                    | 2.2     | 1.3      | 6.4                    | 21.9               | 4.2   | 5.0                    | 2.4     | 1.0                       | 18.2                       |  |
| 1990     | 39.5               | 7.0         | 4.8                      | 5.7                    | 2.8     | 1.4      | 6.7                    | 22.9               | 4.9   | 5.6                    | 1.9     | 1.1                       | 16.6                       |  |
| 1991     | 39.4               | 5.7         | 4.2                      | 6.4                    | 2.5     | 1.4      | 7.1                    | 22.9               | 4.8   | 5.5                    | 1.9     | 1.1                       | 16.5                       |  |
| 1992     | 43.2               | 5.7         | 5.4                      | 7.2                    | 2.0     | 1.7      | 8.0                    | 24.8               | 4.9   | 5.7                    | 1.7     | 1.1                       | 18.4                       |  |
| 1993     | 42.9               | 5.0         | 5.6                      | 7.3                    | 1.5     | 1.3      | 8.0                    | 25.1               | 5.0   | 5.9                    | 1.5     | 1.0                       | 17.8                       |  |
| 1994     | 46.3               | 4.7         | 5.3                      | 7.2                    | 2.7     | 1.3      | 9.2                    | 27.0               | 5.4   | 5.8                    | 2.5     | 1.0                       | 19.3                       |  |
| 1995     | 56.3               | 8.2         | 6.7                      | 9.0                    | 3.7     | 1.4      | 11.0                   | 30.3               | 5.9   | 6.0                    | 3.3     | 1.1                       | 26.0                       |  |
| 1996     | 60.4               | 9.4         | 7.4                      | 10.8                   | 2.7     | 1.4      | 11.2                   | 33.5               | 6.9   | 6.1                    | 2.8     | 1.4                       | 26.9                       |  |
| 1997     | 57.2               | 6.0         | 5.2                      | 12.1                   | 2.7     | 1.6      | 11.4                   | 36.2               | 7.2   | 6.5                    | 3.9     | 1.5                       | 21.0                       |  |
| 1998     | 51.8               | 5.0         | 5.0                      | 9.5                    | 2.5     | 1.5      | 10.6                   | 36.9               | 7.9   | 6.9                    | 3.4     | 1.7                       | 14.9                       |  |
| 1999     | 48.5               | 5.5         | 4.7                      | 8.2                    | 1.0     | 1.3      | 10.4                   | 37.7               | 8.9   | 7.3                    | 2.9     | 1.5                       | 10.8                       |  |
| Jan-Oct: |                    |             |                          |                        |         |          |                        |                    |   |                        |         |                           |                            |  |
| 1999     | 39.4               | 4.7         | 3.9                      | 6.4                    | .7      | 1.1      | 8.4                    | 31.2               | 7.4   | 5.9                    | 2.4     | 1.3                       | 8.2                        |  |
| 2000     | 42.2               | 4.4         | 3.5                      | 6.7                    | 1.6     | 1.0      | 9.8                    | 32.5               | 7.4   | 6.8                    | 2.4     | 1.2                       | 9.7                        |  |

<sup>1</sup>Total includes items not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Rice, wheat, and wheat flour.

<sup>3</sup>Includes nuts, fruits, and vegetable preparations.

<sup>4</sup>Less than \$50 million.

Note.—Data derived from official estimates released by the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. Agricultural commodities are defined as (1) nonmarine food products and (2) other products of agriculture which have not passed through complex processes of manufacture. Export value, at U.S. port of exportation, is based on the selling price and includes inland freight, insurance, and other charges to the port. Import value, defined generally as the market value in the foreign country, excludes import duties, ocean freight, and marine insurance.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service.